

Box 1: Long-Term Causes of WW1	
Militarism	The belief in the importance of <b>military strength</b> and preparedness
Alliances	A formal, <b>economic, military, or political</b> agreement between <b>two or more nations</b> .
Imperialism	The competition for <b>colonies</b> and <b>economic power</b>
Nationalism	Having strong support for your own countries interests which may lead to people believing their country is <b>superior</b> to others
World War 1	War which lasted from <b>1914-1918</b> which killed around 9million <b>soldiers</b> and 7million <b>civilians</b>

Box 2: Short-Term causes of WW1	
Archduke Franz Ferdinand	The <b>heir</b> to the throne of <b>Austria-Hungary</b> which ruled over <b>Bosnia</b>
Gavrilo Princip	Member of the <b>Young Bosnians</b> who plotted and shot <b>Archduke Franz Ferdinand</b> on 28 <sup>th</sup> June 1914
28 <sup>th</sup> July 1914	<b>Austrian-Hungary</b> declared war on <b>Serbia</b> in response to the assassination of <b>Archduke Franz Ferdinand</b>
1 <sup>st</sup> June 1914	After <b>Russia</b> supports <b>Serbia</b> , <b>Germany</b> declares war on <b>Russia</b>
heir	Next in line to become the <b>monarch/ leader</b>

Box 3: Soldiers in WW1	
700,000	The number of <b>soldiers</b> Britain had in its army in 1914
Lord Kitchener	War Minister in Britain who aimed to increase the size of Britain’s army by 100,000 men in his <b>recruitment campaign</b>
2 million	The number of men who <b>enlisted</b> to serve in the British army by 1916
Conscription	Officially making people in a country join the army. From 1916, all healthy adult men could be <b>conscribed</b> into the British Army
enlisted	Joined the <b>army</b>

Box 4: Global War	
India	<b>India</b> sent 1.5 million soldiers to fight in WWI. Indian soldiers were generally well respected but often paid less than British soldiers
Nigeria	<b>Nigerian</b> soldiers fought in <b>East Africa</b> and supported fighting in <b>Europe</b> . They were not allowed to fight in <b>Europe</b> .
Caribbean	<b>Caribbean</b> soldiers formed the British West India Regiment. Usually led by white officers and given supporting roles eg loading <b>ammunitions</b>
Canada	Fought in the trenches alongside <b>British soldiers</b> in some significant battles. Still <b>commemorated</b> today in Britain and <b>Canada</b> .